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func NewBlock(header *Header, txs []*Transaction,
              uncles []*Header, receipts []*Receipt) *Block {
    b := &Block{header: CopyHeader(header), td: new(big.Int)}

    // TODO: panic if len(txs) != len(receipts)
    if len(txs) == 0 {
        b.header.TxHash = EmptyRootHash
    } else {
        b.header.TxHash = DeriveSha(Transactions(txs))
        b.transactions = make(Transactions, len(txs))
        copy(b.transactions, txs)
    }

    if len(receipts) == 0 {
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        b.header.Bloom = CreateBloom(receipts)
    }

    if len(uncles) == 0 {
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    } else {
        b.header.UncleHash = CalcUncleHash(uncles)
        b.uncles = make([]*Header, len(uncles))
        for i := range uncles {
            b.uncles[i] = CopyHeader(uncles[i])
        }
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    return b
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```

block.go中，NewBlock函数里调用DeriveSha来得到交易树和收据树的根哈希值

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创建交易树，计算根哈希值

创建交易列表

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创建收据树，计算根哈希值

创建bloom filter

```

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```

计算叔父区块的哈希值，构建叔父数组

```
func DeriveSha(list DerivableList) common.Hash {
    keybuf := new(bytes.Buffer)
    trie := new(trie.Trie)
    for i := 0; i < list.Len(); i++ {
        keybuf.Reset()
        rlp.Encode(keybuf, uint(i))
        trie.Update(keybuf.Bytes(), list.GetRlp(i))
    }
    return trie.Hash()
}
```

derive\_sha.go中，DeriveSha函数把Transactions和Receipts建为trie

```
// Trie is a Merkle Patricia Trie.
// The zero value is an empty trie with no database.
// Use New to create a trie that sits on top of a database.
//
// Trie is not safe for concurrent use.
type Trie struct {
    db          *Database
    root        node
    originalRoot common.Hash

    // Cache generation values.
    // cachegen increases by one with each commit operation.
    // new nodes are tagged with the current generation and unloaded
    // when their generation is older than than cachegen-cachelimit.
    cachegen, cachelimit uint16
}
```

而trie的数据结构是MPT

```
45 // Receipt represents the results of a transaction.
46 type Receipt struct {
47     // Consensus fields
48     PostState      []byte `json:"root"`
49     Status         uint64 `json:"status"`
50     CumulativeGasUsed uint64 `json:"cumulativeGasUsed" gencodec:"required"`
51     Bloom          Bloom  `json:"logsBloom"          gencodec:"required"`
52     Logs           []*Log `json:"logs"                gencodec:"required"`
53
54     // Implementation fields (don't reorder!)
55     TxHash          common.Hash `json:"transactionHash" gencodec:"required"`
56     ContractAddress common.Address `json:"contractAddress"`
57     GasUsed         uint64      `json:"gasUsed" gencodec:"required"`
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```

69 // Header represents a block header in the Ethereum blockchain.
70 type Header struct {
71     ParentHash common.Hash    `json:"parentHash"          gencodec:"required"`
72     UncleHash   common.Hash    `json:"sha3Uncles"         gencodec:"required"`
73     Coinbase    common.Address `json:"miner"              gencodec:"required"`
74     Root         common.Hash    `json:"stateRoot"          gencodec:"required"`
75     TxHash       common.Hash    `json:"transactionsRoot"   gencodec:"required"`
76     ReceiptHash common.Hash    `json:"receiptsRoot"       gencodec:"required"`
77     Bloom        Bloom          `json:"logsBloom"          gencodec:"required"`
78     Difficulty   *big.Int      `json:"difficulty"         gencodec:"required"`
79     Number       *big.Int      `json:"number"             gencodec:"required"`
80     GasLimit     uint64        `json:"gasLimit"           gencodec:"required"`
81     GasUsed      uint64        `json:"gasUsed"            gencodec:"required"`
82     Time         *big.Int      `json:"timestamp"          gencodec:"required"`
83     Extra        []byte        `json:"extraData"          gencodec:"required"`
84     MixDigest    common.Hash    `json:"mixHash"            gencodec:"required"`
85     Nonce        BlockNonce    `json:"nonce"              gencodec:"required"`
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75     TxHash       common.Hash    `json:"transactionsRoot" gencodec:"required"`
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```

CreateBloom函数用来创建Block Header中的Bloom域，这个Bloom Filter由这个块中所有receipts的Bloom Filter组合得到。

```

94 func CreateBloom(receipts Receipts) Bloom {
95     bin := new(big.Int)
96     for _, receipt := range receipts {
97         bin.Or(bin, LogsBloom(receipt.Logs))
98     }
99
100    return BytesToBloom(bin.Bytes())
101 }
102
103 func LogsBloom(logs []*Log) *big.Int {
104     bin := new(big.Int)
105     for _, log := range logs {
106         bin.Or(bin, bloom9(log.Address.Bytes()))
107         for _, b := range log.Topics {
108             bin.Or(bin, bloom9(b[:]))
109         }
110     }
111
112     return bin
113 }
114
115 func bloom9(b []byte) *big.Int {
116     b = crypto.Keccak256(b[:])
117
118     r := new(big.Int)
119
120     for i := 0; i < 6; i += 2 {
121         t := big.NewInt(1)
122         b := (uint(b[i+1]) + (uint(b[i]) << 8)) & 2047
123         r.Or(r, t.Lsh(t, b))
124     }
125
126     return r
127 }

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```
func BloomLookup(bin Bloom, topic bytesBacked) bool {  
    bloom := bin.Big()  
    cmp := bloom9(topic.Bytes()[:])  
  
    return bloom.And(bloom, cmp).Cmp(cmp) == 0  
}
```